

CONTENTS

LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS	9
PREFACE.....	13

PART ONE SCOPE OF NAVIGATIONAL RIGHTS OF WARSHIPS

1. CONCEPT AND LEGAL STATUS OF WARSHIPS	23
1.1. Concept of Warship.....	23
1.2. Legal Definition of Warships	25
1.3. Immunities and International Status of Warships	32
1.4. Responsibility of the Flag State for Damage Caused by Warships or Other Government Ships Operated for Non-Commercial Purposes	39
1.4.1. Responsibility of the Flag State for Environmental Pollution from Warships.....	40
1.4.2. Responsibility of the Flag State in Connection with Using Navigational Rights and Other Rights by Warships	44
2. TERRITORIAL AND TEMPORAL SCOPE OF NAVIGATIONAL RIGHTS....	47
A. Territorial Scope of Navigational Rights	47
2.1. Internal Waters	48
2.2. Territorial Sea	55
2.3. Archipelagic Waters	63
2.4. International Waters.....	67
2.4.1. High Seas and Freedom of the High Seas	68
2.4.2. Contiguous Zone	70
2.4.3. Exclusive Economic Zone and Fishing Zone	71
2.4.4. Continental Shelf	74
2.4.5. Polar Waters.....	75
2.5. Maritime Areas of the Republic of Poland.....	78
B. Temporal Scope of Navigational Rights	80
2.6. Navigational Rights in Time of Armed Conflict at Sea.....	80

CONTENTS

PART TWO NAVIGATIONAL RIGHTS OF WARSHIPS IN THE INTERNATIONAL LAW AND PRACTICE

3. RIGHT OF INNOCENT PASSAGE.....	89
3.1. Innocent Passage.....	89
3.1.1. Genesis of the Right of Innocent Passage	89
3.1.2. Meaning of Passage.....	91
3.1.3. Meaning of Innocent Passage	93
3.1.4. Right of Assistance Entry	97
3.2. Right of Innocent Passage of Warships. Dispute over Subjective Scope	99
3.3. Rights and Duties of Coastal States.....	104
3.4. Right of Innocent Passage Through Archipelagic Waters	107
3.5. Right of Innocent Passage of Warships and International Practice	109
3.5.1 Right of Innocent Passage in Practice of the Russian Federation and the United States of America.....	109
3.5.2. NATO's Rules Governing Innocent Passage and Visits to Ports	116
3.5.3. Right of Innocent Passage in Practice of Poland.....	119
3.5.4. Right of Innocent Passage of Warships in the Practice of Other Baltic States	126
4. RIGHT OF TRANSIT PASSAGE AND NAVIGATION THROUGH STRAITS	133
4.1. Meaning of Transit Passage.....	133
4.1.1. The Genesis of the Right of Transit Passage.....	133
4.1.2. Modern Rules Governing Passage through Straits Used for International Navigation.....	134
4.1.3. Legal Status of Waters and its Relevance to Navigational Rights	136
4.2. Rights and Duties of States Bordering Straits.....	140
4.3. Scope of the Right of Transit Passage	144
4.3.1. Territorial and Subjective Scope of the Right of Transit Passage	144
4.3.2. Rules of Transit Passage.....	149
4.4. Other Rules Governing Passage through Straits	155
4.4.1. Concept and Classification of Straits	156
4.4.2. Straits with Freedom of the High Seas.....	159

CONTENTS

4.4.3. Straits in which Passage is Regulated in Whole or in Part by Long-Standing International Conventions	160
4.4.4. Straits of Archipelagic Waters	161
4.4.5. Straits Formed by an Island of a State and its Mainland.....	161
4.4.6. Straits used for International Navigation Between the High Seas or an Exclusive Economic Zone and the Territorial Sea of a Foreign State (Dead-End Straits)	162
4.4.7. Non-International Straits.....	163
5. RIGHT OF ARCHIPELAGIC SEA LANES PASSAGE	165
5.1. Concept of Archipelagic Sea Lanes Passage	165
5.2. Rights and Duties of Archipelagic States.....	167
5.3. Scope of the Right of Archipelagic Sea Lanes Passage	169

PART THREE

NAVIGATIONAL RIGHTS IN STRAITS AND INTERNATIONAL CANALS IN INTERNATIONAL PRACTICE

6. NAVIGATION IN STRAITS	175
6.1. Navigation in Straits with Freedom of the High Seas.....	175
6.1.1. High Seas Corridors on the Baltic Sea.....	175
6.1.2. Other High Seas Corridors.....	181
6.1.3. Other Straits with Freedom of the High Seas	186
6.2. Navigation in Straits with the Right of Transit Passage.....	189
6.2.1. Strait of Gibraltar	189
6.2.2. Dover Strait.....	193
6.2.3. Strait of Bonifacio and Corsica Channel (Corsica-Elba Passage).....	195
6.2.4. Bab al-Mandeb Strait	197
6.2.5. Strait of Hormuz	201
6.2.6. Straits of Malacca and Singapore.....	204
6.2.7. Torres Strait	209
6.2.8. Irbe Strait.....	214
6.2.9. Kerch Strait and Sea of Azov.....	216
6.3. Navigation in Straits in which Passage is Regulated in Whole or in Part by Long Standing International Conventions.....	221
6.3.1. Oresund and the Belts	223
6.3.2. Åland Strait.....	232
6.3.3. Dardanelles, Sea of Marmara and Bosporus	242

CONTENTS

6.3.4. Strait of Magellan and the Straits of Tierra del Fuego Archipelago.....	246
6.4. Navigation in Straits with the Rights of Archipelagic Sea Lanes Passage.....	250
6.5. Navigation in Straits Formed by an Island of a State and its Mainland with Non-Suspendable Right of Innocent Passage.....	255
6.6. Navigation in Dead-End Straits with Non-Suspendable Right of Innocent Passage.....	258
6.6.1. Strait of Juan de Fuca	258
6.6.2. Strait of Tiran.....	259
6.6.3. Passage through the Western Scheldt	260
6.6.4. Entrance to the Gulf of Fonseca.....	261
6.6.5. Entrance to the Curonian Lagoon, Klaipėda Strait	262
6.6.6. Entrance to the Chetumal Bay.....	263
6.7. International Navigation in Strait of Baltiysk (Piławska Strait) and the Vistula Lagoon.....	265
6.7.1. Territorial Division of the Vistula Lagoon Region	265
6.7.2. Legal Status of Vistula Lagoon and Strait of Baltiysk	269
6.7.3. Straits Closed by Straight Baselines	270
6.7.4. Navigational Rights in the Strait of Baltiysk.....	273
6.7.5. Prospects for the Settlement of the Dispute over Navigation in the Strait of Baltiysk.....	275
7. NAVIGATION THROUGH CANALS USED FOR INTERNATIONAL NAVIGATION	279
7.1. Suez Canal	281
7.2. Panama Canal	286
7.3. Kiel Canal.....	288
CONCLUSIONS.....	291
ANNEXES	297
I. Excessive Restrictions on Innocent Passage.....	299
II. Legal Classification of Straits under Law of the Sea.....	305
III. Comparison of Canals used for International Navigation	309
IV. Canadian claims in the Arctic and the Northwest Passage	311
V. Russian claims in the Arctic and the Northeast Passage	313
BIBLIOGRAPHY.....	315
A. BOOKS AND PAPERS	315
B. SOURCES.....	331
I. List of Multilateral and Bilateral Treaties	331
II. List of National Law Sources.....	337

CONTENTS

III. List of International and National Court Decisions	343
IV. List of Acts by International Organisations.....	345
V. List of Unilateral Acts (Statements, Declarations).....	347
VI. List of Military Regulations and Textbooks.....	349
VII. List of Websites	350
LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS AND MAPS	351
LIST OF TABLES	353